

Title 22: HEALTH AND WELFARE
Chapter 558: MARIJUANA, SCHEDULED DRUGS, IMITATION
SCHEDULED DRUGS AND HYPODERMIC APPARATUSES

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MRS Title 22, Chapter 558: MARIJUANA, SCHEDULED DRUGS,
IMITATION SCHEDULED DRUGS AND HYPODERMIC APPARATUSES

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Maine Revised Statutes
Title 22: HEALTH AND WELFARE
Chapter 558: MARIJUANA, SCHEDULED DRUGS, IMITATION
SCHEDULED DRUGS AND HYPODERMIC APPARATUSES

§2381. TITLE

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1975, c. 499, §49 (RP).

§2382. DEFINITIONS

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1971, c. 472, §1 (AMD). 1971, c. 544, §§77-C (AMD). 1975, c. 499, §50 (RP).

§2383. POSSESSION

1. Marijuana.

[2015, c. 5, §2 (RP) .]

1-A. Marijuana possession by a person under 21 years of age. Except for possession of marijuana for medical use pursuant to chapter 558-C, a person who is under 21 years of age may not possess marijuana. A person who is under 21 years of age who possesses a usable amount of marijuana commits a civil violation for which a fine of not less than \$350 and not more than \$600 must be adjudged for possession of up to 1 1/4 ounces of marijuana and a fine of not less than \$700 and not more than \$1,000 must be adjudged for possession of over 1 1/4 ounces to 2 1/2 ounces of marijuana, none of which may be suspended. For the purposes of this section, marijuana has the same meaning as in Title 17-A, section 1101, subsection 1.

[2017, c. 377, §3 (AMD) .]

2. Butyl nitrite and isobutyl nitrite. A person who possesses a usable amount of butyl nitrite or isobutyl nitrite commits a civil violation for which a fine of not more than \$200 may be adjudged.

[2003, c. 452, Pt. K, §18 (AMD); 2003, c. 452, Pt. X, §2 (AFF) .]

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1969, c. 568, (AMD). 1971, c. 472, §2 (AMD). 1971, c. 622, §§75-A (AMD). 1973, c. 502, (AMD). 1973, c. 546, (AMD). 1975, c. 499, §51 (RPR). 1987, c. 747, §3 (RPR). 1989, c. 344, §3 (AMD). IB 1999, c. 1, §6 (AMD). 2003, c. 452, §K18 (AMD). 2003, c. 452, §X2 (AFF). 2005, c. 386, §DD3 (AMD). IB 2009, c. 1, §3 (AMD). 2009, c. 67, §3 (AMD). 2009, c. 652, Pt. B, §6 (AMD). IB 2015, c. 5, §2 (AMD). 2017, c. 1, §20 (AMD). 2017, c. 377, §3 (AMD).

§2383-A. POSSESSION OF IMITATION SCHEDULED DRUGS

Possession of fewer than 100 tablets, capsules or other dosage units of imitation scheduled drugs, as defined in Title 17-A, section 1101, subsection 19, constitutes a civil violation for which a forfeiture of not more than \$200 may be adjudged. In determining whether the substance is an imitation scheduled drug, the court shall apply Title 17-A, section 1116, subsection 5. An imitation scheduled drug is declared to be contraband and may be seized by the State. [1981, c. 603, §4 (NEW).]

SECTION HISTORY

1981, c. 603, §4 (NEW).

§2383-B. AUTHORIZED POSSESSION BY INDIVIDUALS

1. Lawfully prescribed drugs. A person to whom or for whose use any scheduled drug, prescription drug or controlled substance has been prescribed, sold or dispensed for a legitimate medical purpose by a physician, dentist, podiatrist, pharmacist or other person acting in the usual course of professional practice and authorized by law or rule to do so and the owner or the person having the custody or control of any animal for which any scheduled drug, prescription drug or controlled substance has been prescribed, sold or dispensed for a legitimate veterinary medical purpose by a licensed veterinarian acting in the usual course of professional veterinary practice may lawfully possess the drug or substance, except when in use, only in the container in which it was delivered by the person selling or dispensing the drug or substance. For purposes of this subsection, "when in use" includes reasonable repackaging for more convenient legitimate medical use.

[2005, c. 252, §2 (AMD) .]

2. Others lawfully in possession. Except as otherwise authorized or restricted, the following persons are authorized to possess, furnish and have control of scheduled or prescription drugs, controlled substances or hypodermic apparatuses:

A. Common carriers or warehouse operators while engaged in lawfully transporting or storing prescription drugs or hypodermic apparatuses or any of their employees acting within the scope of their employment; [1997, c. 340, §5 (AMD).]

B. Employees or agents of persons lawfully entitled to possession who have temporary, incidental possession while acting within the scope of their employment or agency; [1995, c. 499, §3 (AMD); 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF).]

C. Persons whose possession is for the purpose of aiding public officers in performing their official duties while acting within the scope of their employment or duties; [1995, c. 499, §3 (AMD); 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF).]

D. Law enforcement officers while acting within the scope of their employment and official duties; [1997, c. 340, §5 (AMD).]

E. Physicians, dentists, podiatrists, pharmacists or other persons authorized by law or rule to administer, dispense, prescribe or sell scheduled or prescription drugs, controlled substances or hypodermic apparatuses while acting within the course of their professional practice; [2013, c. 266, §9 (AMD) .]

F. With regard to the possession or furnishing of hypodermic apparatuses, persons authorized by the Bureau of Health pursuant to a hypodermic apparatus exchange program, certified under chapter 252-A while acting within the scope of their employment under such programs; and [2013, c. 266, §9 (AMD) .]

G. Persons conducting research at a school of pharmacology that is accredited or is a candidate for accreditation in good standing. [2013, c. 266, §10 (NEW) .]

[2013, c. 266, §§9, 10 (AMD) .]

2-A. Others so authorized.

[2013, c. 194, §12 (RP) .]

3. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.

A. "Controlled substances" has the same meaning as defined in 21 United States Code, Section 812 (1970) and 21 Code of Federal Regulations, Chapter II, Part 1308. [1995, c. 499, §3 (NEW); 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF).]

A-1. [2011, c. 420, Pt. A, §13 (RP).]

A-2. [2011, c. 420, Pt. A, §14 (RP).]

B. "Law enforcement officer" has the same meaning as defined in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 17. [1995, c. 499, §3 (NEW); 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF).]

B-1. "Physician" means a person licensed as an osteopathic physician by the Board of Osteopathic Licensure pursuant to Title 32, chapter 36 or a person licensed as a physician or surgeon by the Board of Licensure in Medicine pursuant to Title 32, chapter 48. [1999, c. 1, §8 (NEW).]

C. "Prescription drugs" has the same meaning as defined in Title 32, section 13702-A, subsection 30 and includes so-called legend drugs. [2007, c. 695, Pt. B, §4 (AMD).]

D. "Scheduled drug" has the same meaning as defined in Title 17-A, chapter 45. [1995, c. 499, §3 (NEW); 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF).]

D-1. [2013, c. 194, §13 (RP).]

E. [2011, c. 420, Pt. A, §15 (RP).]

[2009, c. 631, §6 (AMD); 2009, c. 631, §51 (AFF); 2011, c. 465, §9 (AMD); 2013, c. 194, §13 (AMD) .]

4. Specially restricted drugs and substances.

[1995, c. 621, §3 (RP) .]

5. Medical use of marijuana; exemptions.

[2009, c. 1, §4 (RP) .]

6. Lawful possession of hypodermic apparatuses by livestock owners; sale to livestock owners.

A person who owns livestock is authorized to possess and have control of hypodermic apparatuses for the purpose of administering antibiotics, vitamins and vaccines to treat medical conditions or promote the health of that person's livestock, and such possession and control are expressly authorized within the meaning of Title 17-A, section 1111, subsection 1, paragraph A. For the purposes of this subsection, "livestock" means cattle, equines, sheep, goats, swine, members of the genus *Lama*, poultry, rabbits and cervids as defined in Title 7, section 1333, subsection 1.

A. An agricultural supply store authorized to sell hypodermic apparatuses pursuant to Title 32, section 13787-A, subsection 1 may furnish or sell, without limit in number, hypodermic apparatuses to a person authorized to possess and have control of hypodermic apparatuses pursuant to this subsection, and such furnishing or sale is expressly authorized within the meaning of Title 17-A, section 1110, subsection 1-B. [2015, c. 27, §1 (NEW).]

[2015, c. 27, §1 (AMD) .]

SECTION HISTORY

1989, c. 384, §8 (NEW). 1995, c. 499, §3 (AMD). 1995, c. 499, §5 (AFF). 1995, c. 621, §3 (AMD). 1997, c. 340, §5 (AMD). IB 1999, c. 1, §§7-10 (AMD). 1999, c. 127, §A35 (AMD). 2001, c. 308, §2 (AMD). 2001, c. 580, §§1-3 (AMD). 2005, c. 252, §2 (AMD). 2007, c. 695, Pt. B, §4 (AMD). IB 2009, c. 1, §4 (AMD). RR 2009, c. 2, §53 (COR). 2009, c. 631, §6 (AMD). 2009, c. 631, §51 (AFF). 2011, c. 420, Pt. A, §§13-15 (AMD). 2011, c. 465, §§8, 9 (AMD). 2013, c. 194, §§12, 13 (AMD). 2013, c. 266, §§9, 10 (AMD). 2015, c. 27, §1 (AMD).

§2383-C. UNLAWFUL USE OR POSSESSION OF INHALANTS

1. Prohibited acts. A person may not intentionally or knowingly:

A. Inhale, ingest, apply or smell the gases, vapors or fumes of any gas, hazardous inhalant, substance containing a volatile chemical or substance containing a chemical material capable of releasing toxic vapors or fumes for the purpose of causing intoxication, euphoria, inebriation, excitement, stupefaction or the dulling of that person's brain or nervous system; or [1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW).]

B. Possess any gas, hazardous inhalant, substance containing a volatile chemical or substance containing a chemical material capable of releasing toxic vapors with the intent to violate paragraph A. [1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW).]

[1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW) .]

2. Exclusions. Nothing in this section applies to the inhalation of anesthesia for medical or dental purposes or the inhalation of the vapors or fumes of an alcoholic beverage, the sale and consumption of which is authorized by law.

[1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW) .]

3. Presumption regarding violations. Proof that a person intentionally or knowingly inhaled, ingested, applied or used a substance in a manner contrary to the directions for use, cautions or warnings on a label of a container of the substance gives rise to a presumption that the person violated subsection 1.

[1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW) .]

4. Presumption regarding ingredients. For the purposes of this section, it is presumed that the ingredients in a container are, in fact, the ingredients listed on a label of the container or the ingredients listed for that substance in databases maintained or relied upon by a poison control center certified by a national association of poison control centers.

[1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW) .]

5. Penalties. A person who violates this section commits a civil violation for which a forfeiture, which may not be suspended except as provided in subsection 6, must be adjudged as follows:

A. Not less than \$100 or more than \$300 for the first offense; [1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW).]

B. Not less than \$200 or more than \$500 for the 2nd offense; and [1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW).]

C. Five hundred dollars for the 3rd and each subsequent offense. [1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW).]

[1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW) .]

6. Additional orders. In addition to the civil forfeitures required by subsection 5, the judge may order the person to perform specified work for the benefit of the State, the municipality or other public entity or charitable institution or to undergo evaluation, education or treatment with a licensed social worker or

a licensed substance use disorder counselor. If the judge orders the person to perform specified work or to undergo evaluation, education or treatment, the judge may suspend a forfeiture imposed pursuant to subsection 5.

[2017, c. 407, Pt. A, §75 (AMD) .]

SECTION HISTORY

1997, c. 325, §1 (NEW). 2017, c. 407, Pt. A, §75 (AMD).

§2384. SALE

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1971, c. 472, §3 (RPR). 1973, c. 510, (RPR).
1975, c. 499, §52 (RP).

§2385. PERSONS EXEMPTED

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1971, c. 472, §4 (AMD). 1975, c. 499, §53 (RP).

§2386. CANNABIS, MESCALINE AND PEYOTE; CONTRABAND

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1969, c. 443, §7 (NEW). 1971, c. 472, §4 (AMD). 1975, c. 499, §53 (RP).

§2387. FORFEITURE OF ALL PROPERTY USED IN DELIVERING ILLEGAL DRUGS

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1973, c. 501, (NEW). 1973, c. 524, (NEW). 1973, c. 567, §20 (AMD).
1973, c. 788, §87 (RP). 1975, c. 499, §§53-A,53-B (AMD). 1975, c. 740,
§§126-130 (AMD). 1981, c. 46, §§1-6 (AMD). 1981, c. 470, §A94 (AMD).
1981, c. 529, §§3,4 (AMD). 1985, c. 481, §A51 (AMD). 1985, c. 737, §B19
(AMD). 1987, c. 420, §3 (RP).

§2388. COUNTERFEIT SUBSTANCES

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

1973, c. 788, §88 (NEW). 1975, c. 499, §54 (RP).

§2389. ILLEGAL TRANSPORTATION OF DRUGS BY MINOR

1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.

A. "Drug" means a schedule W, X, Y or Z drug as defined in Title 17-A, section 1102. [1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW).]

B. "Minor" means a person who has not attained 21 years of age. [1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW).]

[1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW) .]

2. Minor may not transport drugs. Unless possession of the drug is expressly authorized by this Title or Title 32, a minor may not:

A. Knowingly transport or knowingly permit to be transported a drug in a motor vehicle under the minor's control; [2003, c. 452, Pt. K, §19 (NEW); 2003, c. 452, Pt. X, §2 (AFF).]

B. Violate paragraph A after having previously violated this subsection; or [2003, c. 452, Pt. K, §19 (NEW); 2003, c. 452, Pt. X, §2 (AFF).]

C. Violate paragraph A after having previously violated this subsection 2 or more times. [2003, c. 452, Pt. K, §19 (NEW); 2003, c. 452, Pt. X, §2 (AFF).]

[2003, c. 452, Pt. K, §19 (AMD); 2003, c. 452, Pt. X, §2 (AFF) .]

3. Violation. A minor who violates this section commits a civil violation for which a forfeiture of not more than \$500 may be adjudged. A forfeiture of not less than \$200 must be adjudged for a 2nd offense and a forfeiture of not less than \$400 must be adjudged for a 3rd or subsequent offense, none of which may be suspended.

[1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW) .]

4. License suspension. The court shall suspend the operator's license or right to operate or right to obtain a license of a minor found in violation of this section as follows:

A. Thirty days for the first offense; [1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW).]

B. Ninety days for the 2nd offense; and [1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW).]

C. One year for any subsequent offense. [1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW).]

The court shall immediately forward the license to the Secretary of State together with the record of adjudication. Immediately upon receipt of the record, the Secretary of State shall suspend the license or right to operate or right to obtain a license of the minor for the required period without further hearing. The Secretary of State shall also assign demerit points according to Title 29-A, section 2458, subsection 3.

[1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW) .]

5. Execution of suspension stayed during appeal. If any person adjudicated to be in violation of this section appeals from the judgment of the trial court, the execution of any suspension imposed on that person's license, right to obtain a license or right to operate a motor vehicle in the State must be stayed pending appeal and begins when and if the judgment is upheld or the appeal is withdrawn.

[1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW) .]

6. Penalty. If a minor is charged with a violation of this section, the minor may not be charged with a violation of section 2383 or Title 17-A, chapter 45.

[1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW) .]

SECTION HISTORY

1997, c. 382, §1 (NEW). 2003, c. 452, §K19 (AMD). 2003, c. 452, §X2 (AFF).

**§2390. UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF CERTAIN SYNTHETIC
HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS**

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

2011, c. 447, §1 (NEW). 2011, c. 465, §10 (RP).

**§2391. UNLAWFUL TRAFFICKING IN CERTAIN SYNTHETIC
HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS**

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

2011, c. 447, §1 (NEW). 2011, c. 465, §10 (RP).

**§2392. AGGRAVATED TRAFFICKING IN CERTAIN SYNTHETIC
HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS**

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

2011, c. 447, §1 (NEW). 2011, c. 465, §10 (RP).

**§2393. UNLAWFULLY FURNISHING CERTAIN SYNTHETIC HALLUCINOGENIC
DRUGS**

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

2011, c. 447, §1 (NEW). 2011, c. 465, §10 (RP).

**§2394. AGGRAVATED FURNISHING OF CERTAIN SYNTHETIC
HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS**

(REPEALED)

SECTION HISTORY

2011, c. 447, §1 (NEW). 2011, c. 465, §10 (RP).

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