An Act To Prohibit the Contamination of Clean Soils with So-called Forever Chemicals

Approved for introduction by a majority of the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 203.
Reference to the Committee on Environment and Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

Presented by Representative PLUECKER of Warren.
Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 38 MRSA §1304, sub-§13-E is enacted to read:

13-E. Sludge and sludge-derived compost: perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances testing. The department may not license the land application or distribution of sludge or sludge-derived compost unless:

A. The sludge or sludge-derived compost is tested for all perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances that may reasonably be quantified by a laboratory certified under the program established under Title 22, section 567; and

B. The screening level for a perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substance that is in the sludge or sludge-derived compost and for which the department has established by rule a screening level for beneficial use does not exceed the screening level for beneficial use established by the department.

The board shall adopt rules to implement this subsection that include, but are not limited to, a requirement that sludge and sludge-derived compost intended for land application or distribution be tested at least annually. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A. For the purposes of this subsection, "perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substance" means any member of the class of fluorinated organic chemicals containing at least one fully fluorinated carbon atom and "sludge-derived compost" means compost material that included sludge in its production.

Sec. 2. Rulemaking; Appendix A screening levels for perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances. By January 1, 2023, the Board of Environmental Protection shall amend Appendix A in Department of Environmental Protection rule Chapter 418: Maine Solid Waste Management Rules: Beneficial Use of Solid Wastes to:

1. Update established screening levels. Update the screening levels for beneficial use for all perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances for which a screening level for beneficial use is established in Appendix A taking into consideration the requirements in Resolve 2021, chapter 82, section 2; and

2. Establish screening levels for additional perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances. Establish screening levels for beneficial use for perfluorohexane sulfonic acid, perfluorononanoic acid, perfluoroheptanoic acid and perfluorodecanoic acid.

SUMMARY

This bill prohibits the land application or distribution of sludge or sludge-derived compost unless it is tested for all perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances that may reasonably be quantified by a laboratory and the screening level for a perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substance that is in the sludge or sludge-derived compost and for which the Department of Environmental Protection has established a screening level for beneficial use in rule does not exceed the screening level for beneficial use established by the department. It requires the department to adopt rules to implement the requirements of the law including a requirement that sludge and sludge-derived compost intended for land application or distribution be tested at least annually. The bill also requires the department to amend Appendix A in Department of Environmental Protection rule Chapter 418: Maine
Solid Waste Management Rules: Beneficial Use of Solid Wastes to update and establish screening levels for beneficial use for perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances.